PUBLIC SECTOR
REPUTATION INDEX
2023



Australia



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The Public Sector Reputation Index is a globally validated model which our New Zealand team have evolved over the last seven years to work in a public sector setting. The model contains 16 reputation attributes, which each sit under one of four pillars: trust, social responsibility, leadership and fairness.

#### REPUTATION SCORE



#### **TRUST**

- Listens to the public's point of view
- Uses taxpayer money responsibly
- Is trustworthy
- Can be relied upon to protect individuals' personal information
- Has the best of intentions



#### SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

- Behaves in a responsible way towards the environment
- Is a positive influence on society
- Has a positive impact on people's mental and physical wellbeing



#### **LEADERSHIP**

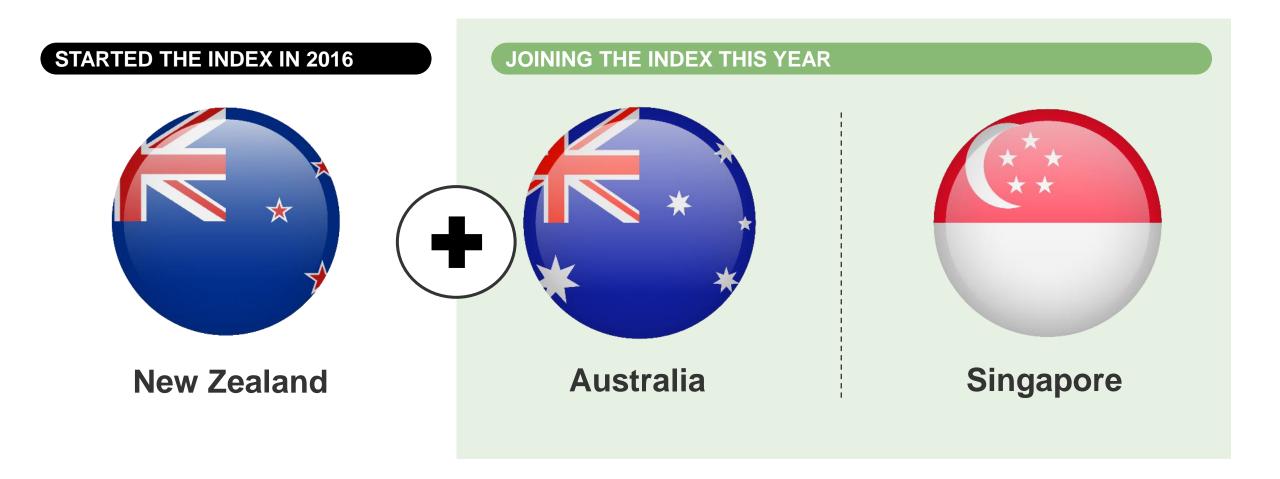
- Is a forward looking organisation
- Contributes to economic growth
- Is easy to deal with in a digital environment
- Is a successful and well-run organisation



**FAIRNESS** 

- Treats their employees well
- Deals fairly with people regardless of their background or role
- Works positively with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people
- Works positively with Culturally and Linguistically Diverse (CALD) people

This year represents the first time we have extended the Reputation Index into Australia and Singapore.



# What did we do?

3183

interviews conducted to reflect the views of all Australians



Nationally representative sample by age, gender, state and territory.

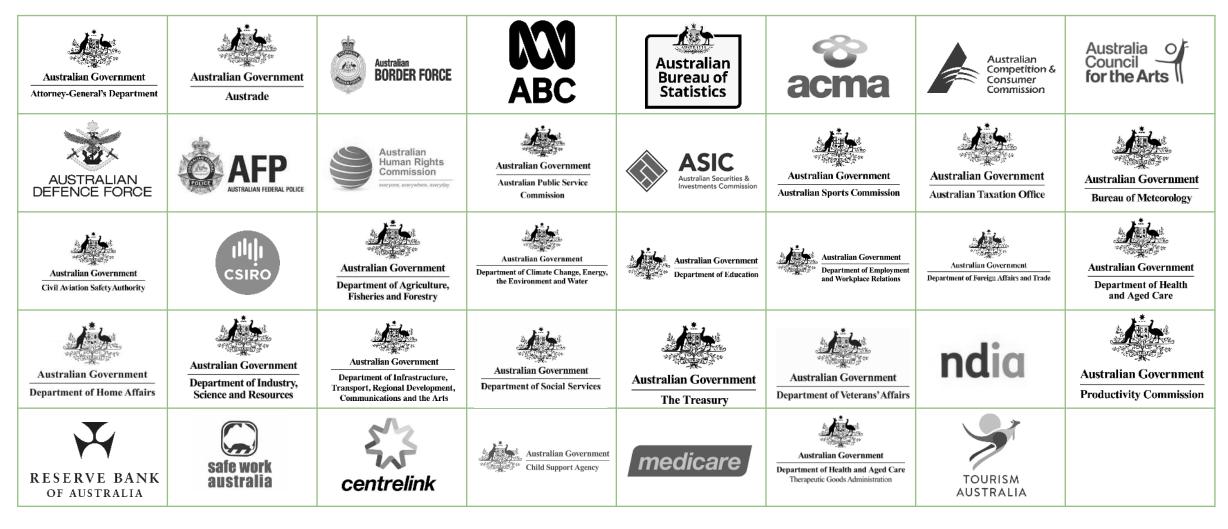


Fieldwork dates:

27 March to 6 April 2023

## 39

## We asked respondents about 39 Australian federal public sector departments and agencies.



1. Why is reputation important?



## Australia

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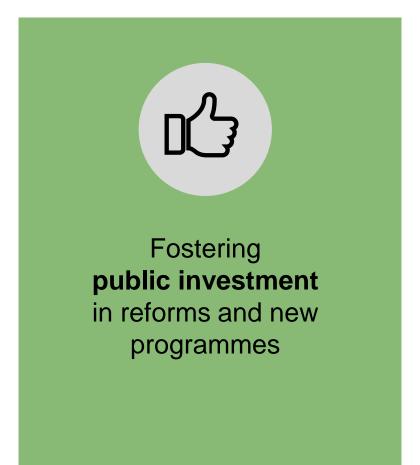


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## A good reputation translates into greater social license to operate, which can help departments and agencies be more effective in their roles by...



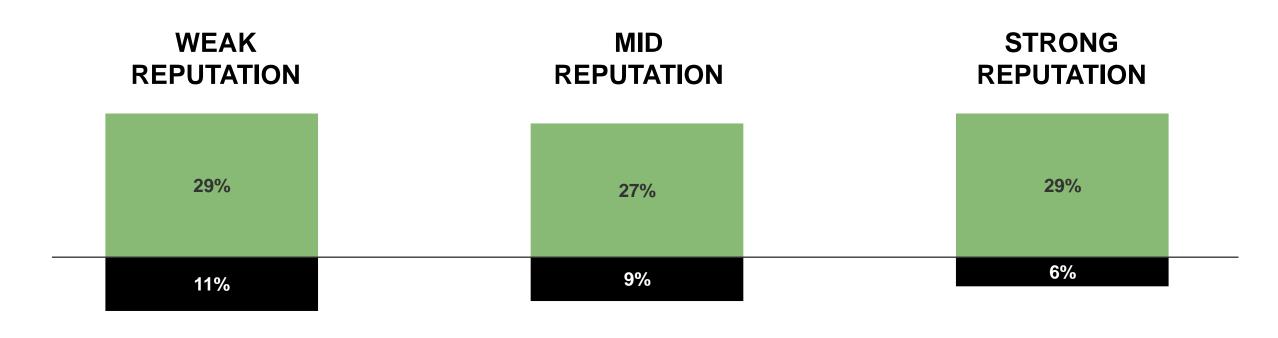
Making it easier to shift the dial on citizen behaviour





For example, Australians are more likely to want to see funding decreased for those agencies with relatively weak reputations.

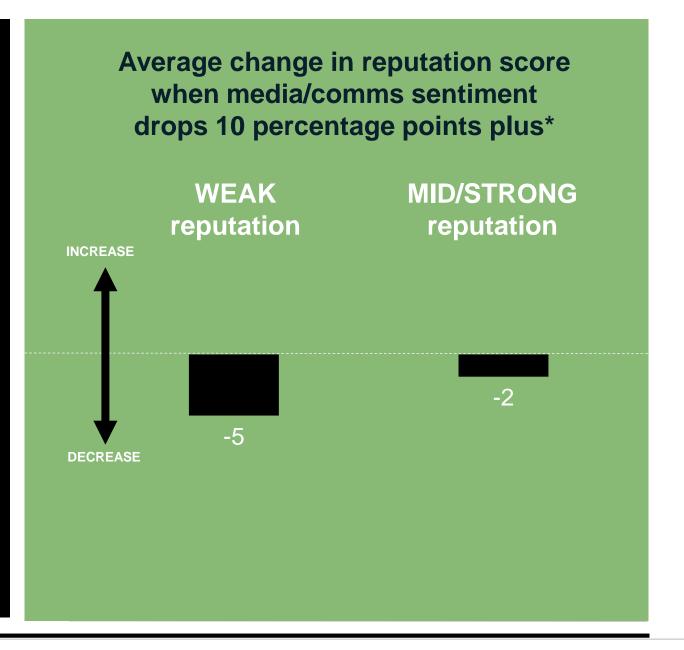
#### SUPPORT FOR REDUCED FUNDING BY STRENGTH OF REPUTATION (%)



% would like to see funding increased

% would like to see funding decreased

Data gathered through the New Zealand Public Sector Index showed agencies with stronger reputations also tend to find it easier to "ride out the storm" when faced with negative publicity



Who has the strongest reputation in 2023?



## Australia

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## Overall Reputation 2023

#### **TOP 10**

CSIRO, Bureau of Meteorology and Civil Aviation Safety Authority make up the top three agencies on the index this year.

In general top-performing agencies tend to be science led or focused on ensuring the safety of Australians.

73



Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation 68



71



Australian Government
Bureau of Meteorology

68



70



Australian Government

68



68







Australian Government

Department of Agriculture,

68

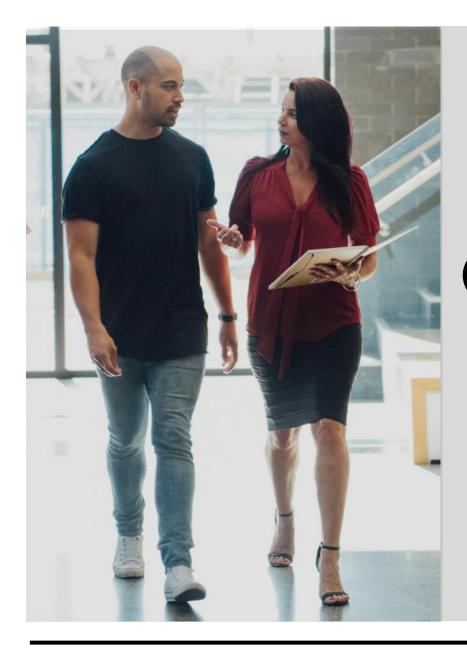


67



Australian Government

**Department of Health and Aged Care** Therapeutic Goods Administration

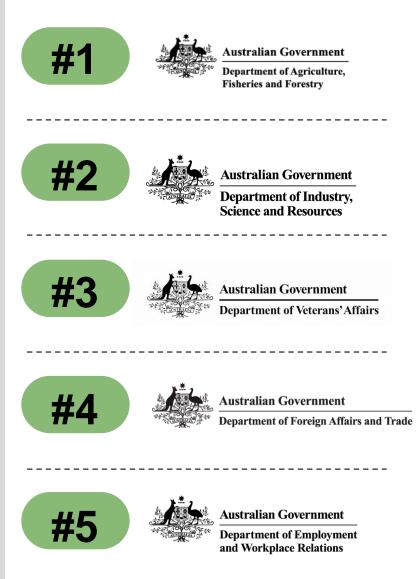


## Overall Reputation

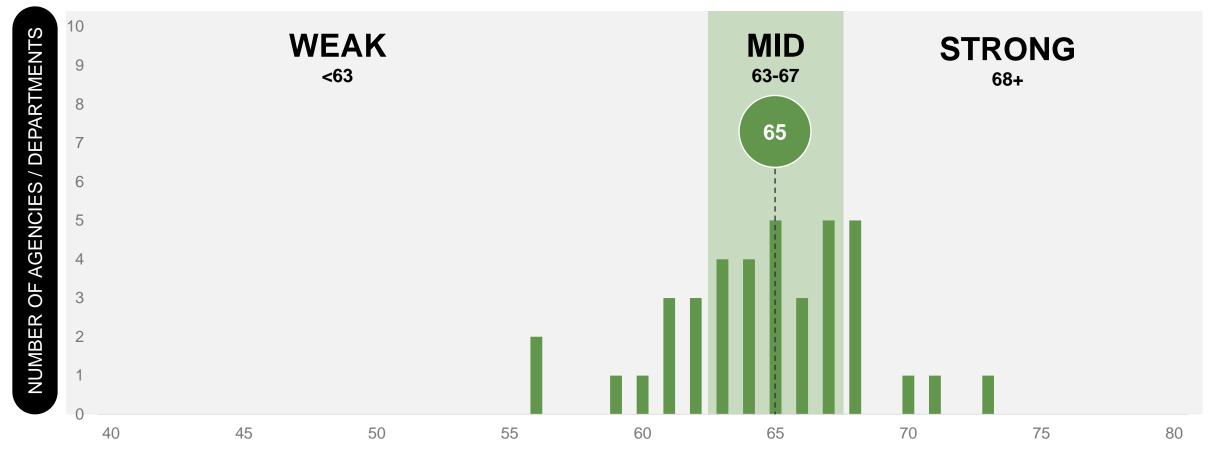
FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS

TOP 5

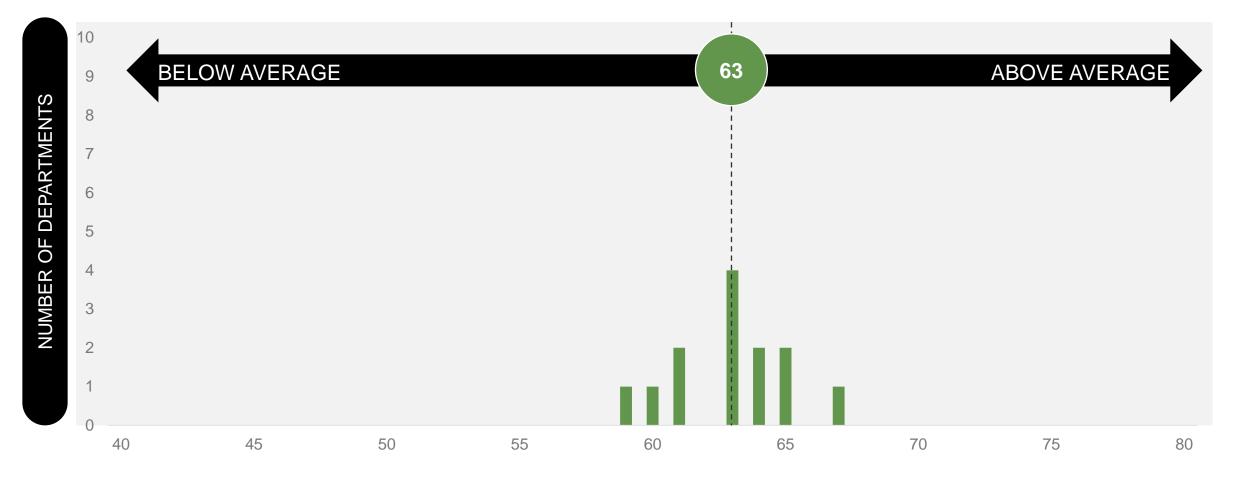
Out of the government departments listed on the index, the Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry leads the way.



This chart shows the distribution of reputation scores for all the departments and agencies on the index. A score of 65 represents the average. A score of 68 or higher means a department or agency has a strong reputation relative to other agencies on the index.

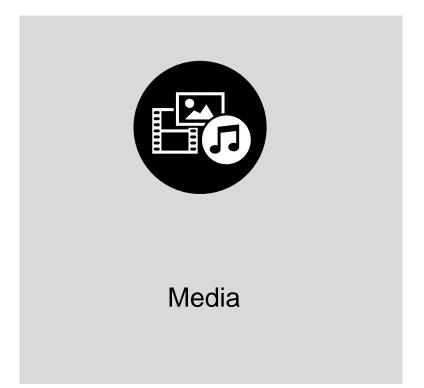


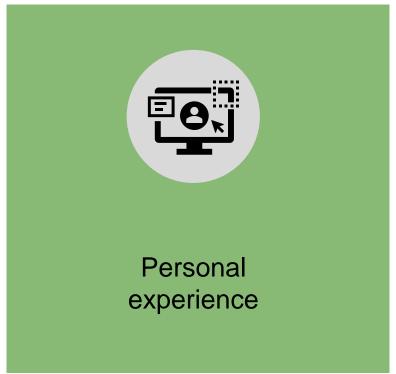
When we consider government departments in isolation, the average reputation score is slightly lower at 63. It's likely departments will find it more challenging to build a strong reputation in comparison to some of the other agencies on the index. This is because government departments may have less opportunity to interact with the public due to the nature of their work.

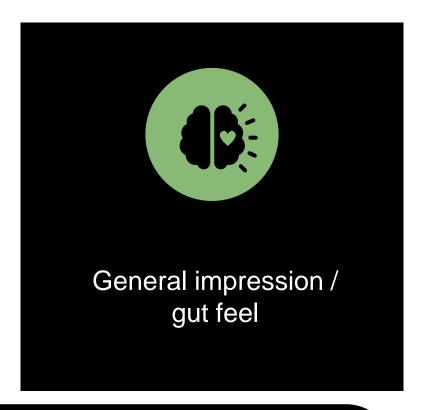




#### Reputation is built in one of three ways...



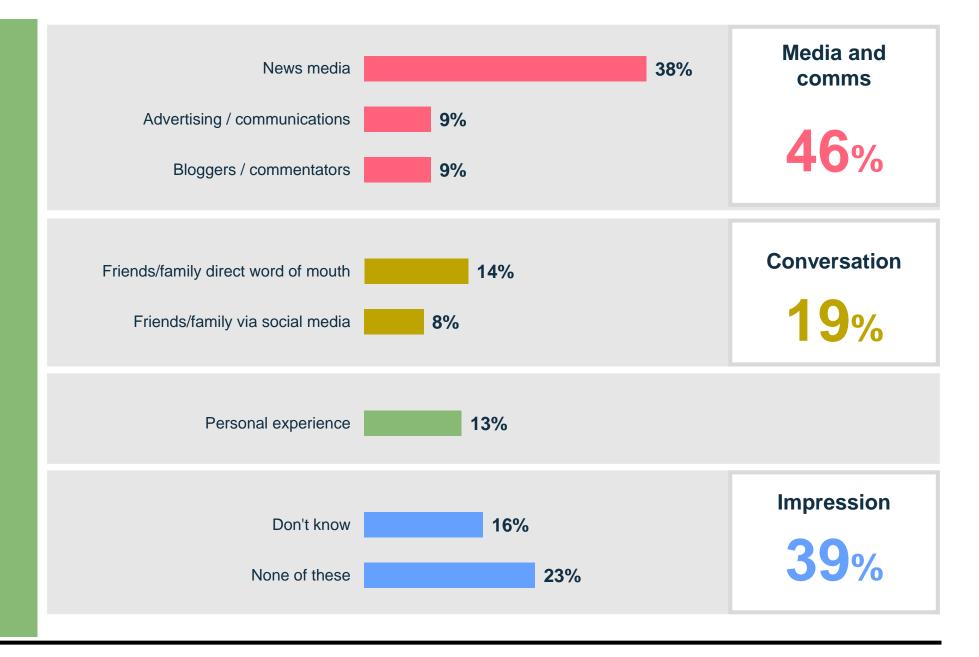




Conversation plays a supporting role in telling each department or agency's story, which in turn may be picked up and amplified by the news media or agency advocates.

## SOURCE OF REPUTATION

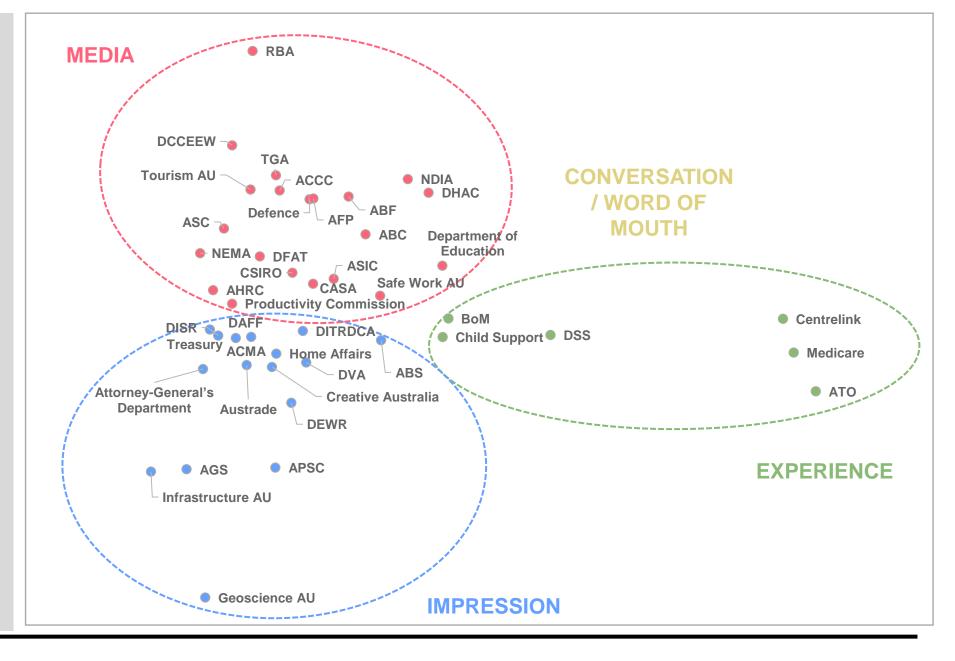
Media and comms has the biggest influence on reputation, especially the news media.



## SOURCE OF REPUTATION

Sources of influence do vary by agency though.

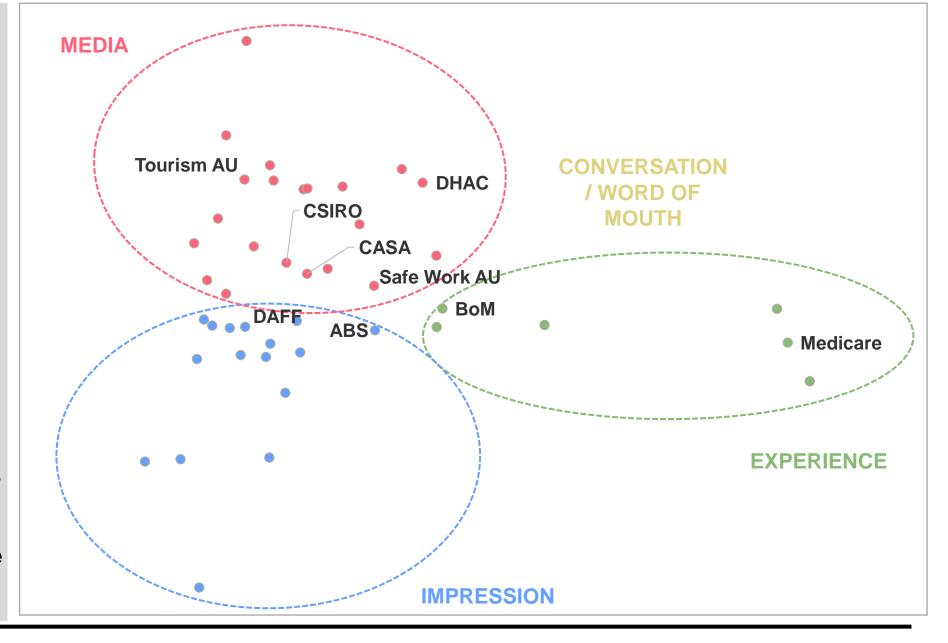
Experience or impression are the most importance influence for just over half of departments and agencies (56%).



## SOURCE OF REPUTATION

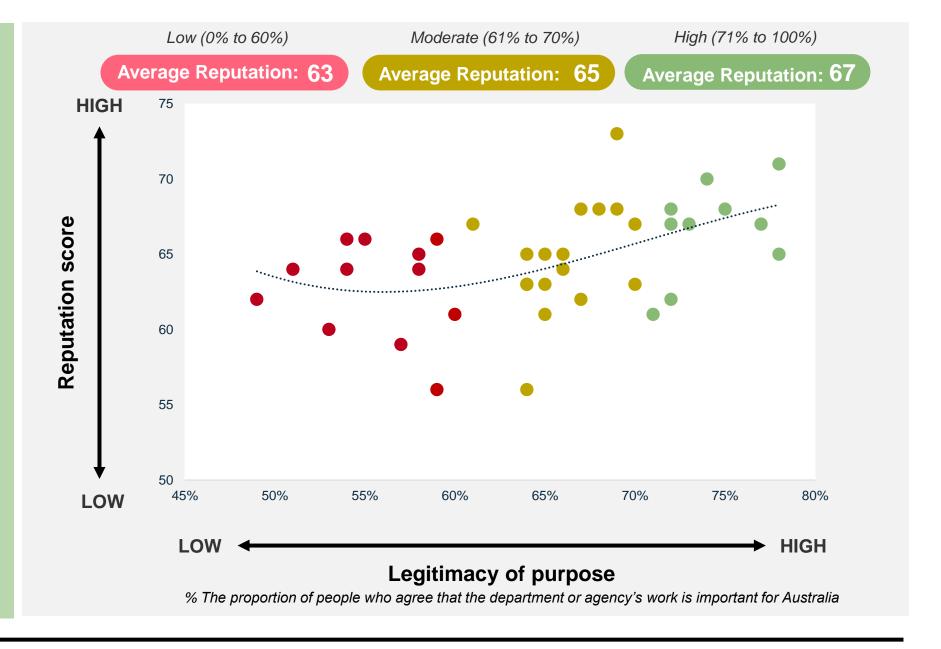
Focusing on our top 10, it is clear those agencies whose reputation is driven by media and comms have somewhat of a reputational advantage.

However, as demonstrated by Medicare, it is possible to have a strong reputation no matter what has a leading role in shaping reputation.



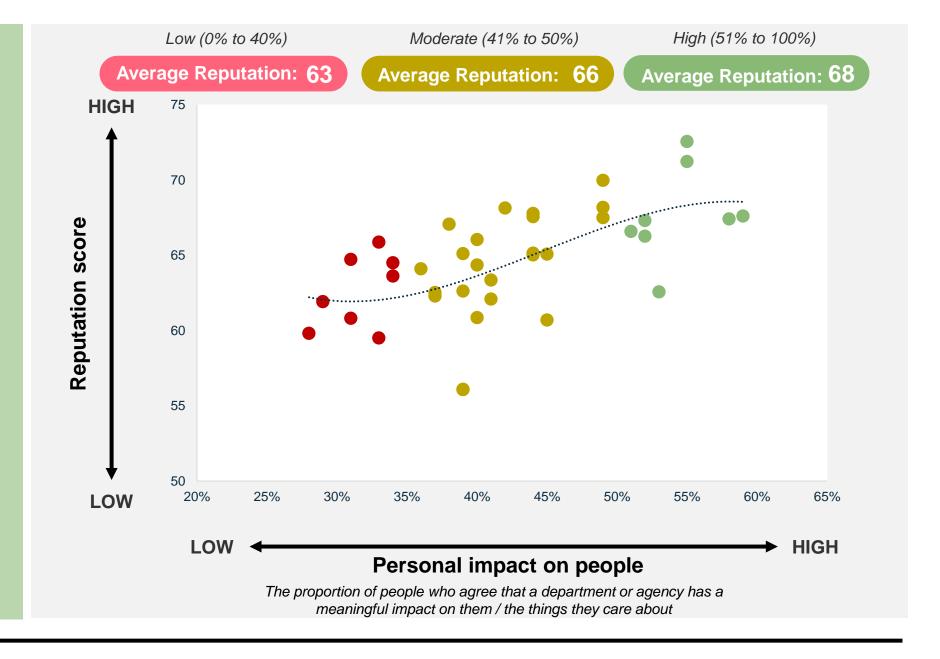
#### LEGITIMACY OF PURPOSE

Government departments and agencies which have clearly established their purpose in the eyes of the public are at an advantage.



## PERSONAL IMPACT

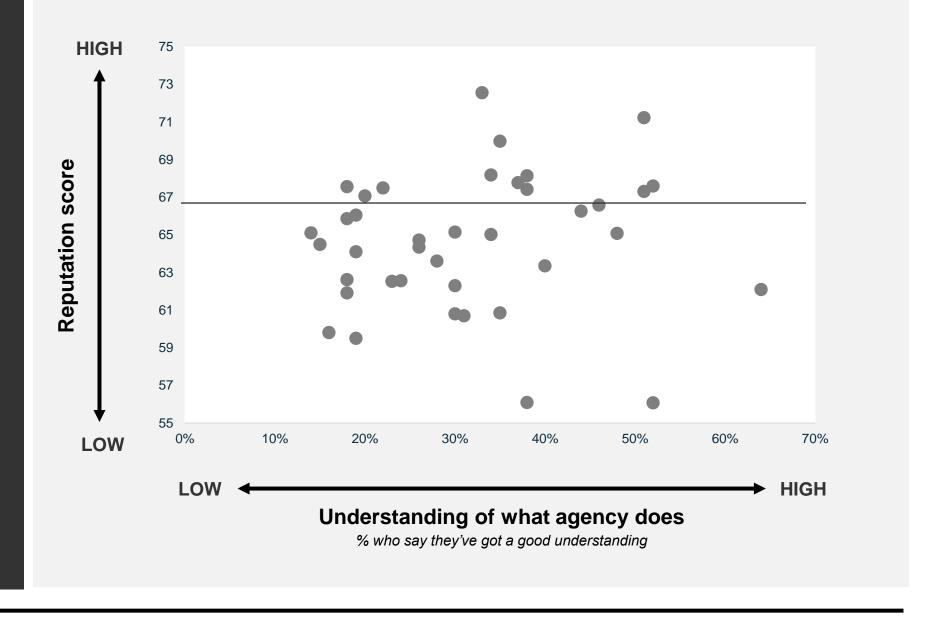
Furthermore, agencies whose work is perceived to have a meaningful impact on individuals are more likely to have a high reputation score.



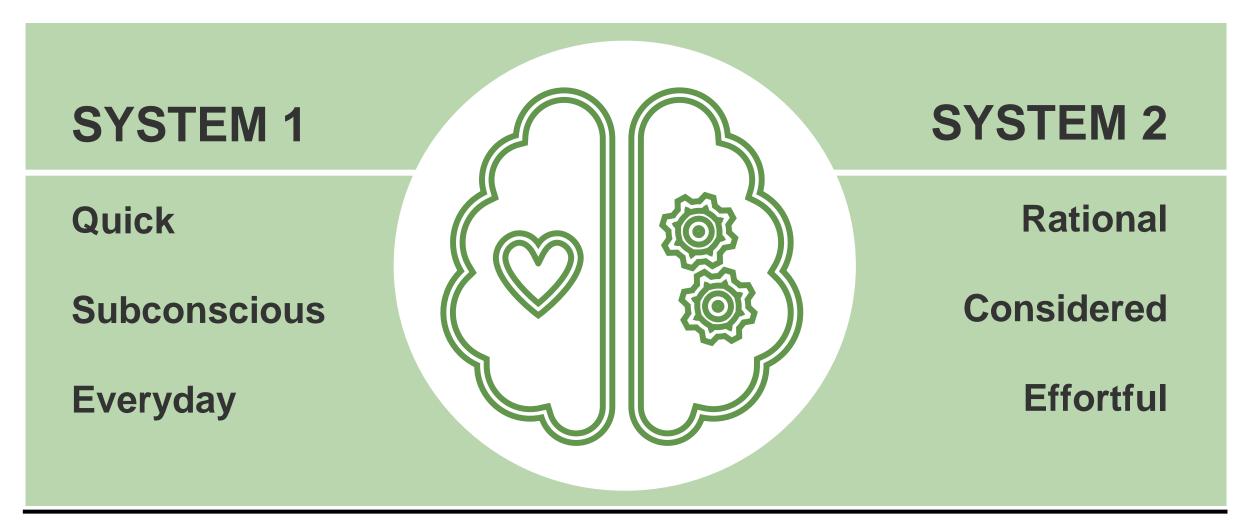
## KNOWLEDGE / UNDERSTANDING

The public's impression of the importance of an agency's work, and the perceived impact of that work is more important than the extent of their knowledge of what the agency actually does.

The chart to the right shows a non-existent relationship between understanding of what an agency does, and reputation.



When taken together, these findings suggests people rely more on 'system 1' than 'system 2' when forming their opinions of a government department or agency. This has clear implications for how we might go about building reputation through comms...



You cannot rely on a purely rational approach to improve reputation - trying to increase people's knowledge of exactly what it is you do. It's changing how you make people feel that's really going to move the dial.

# 3. Reputational pillars

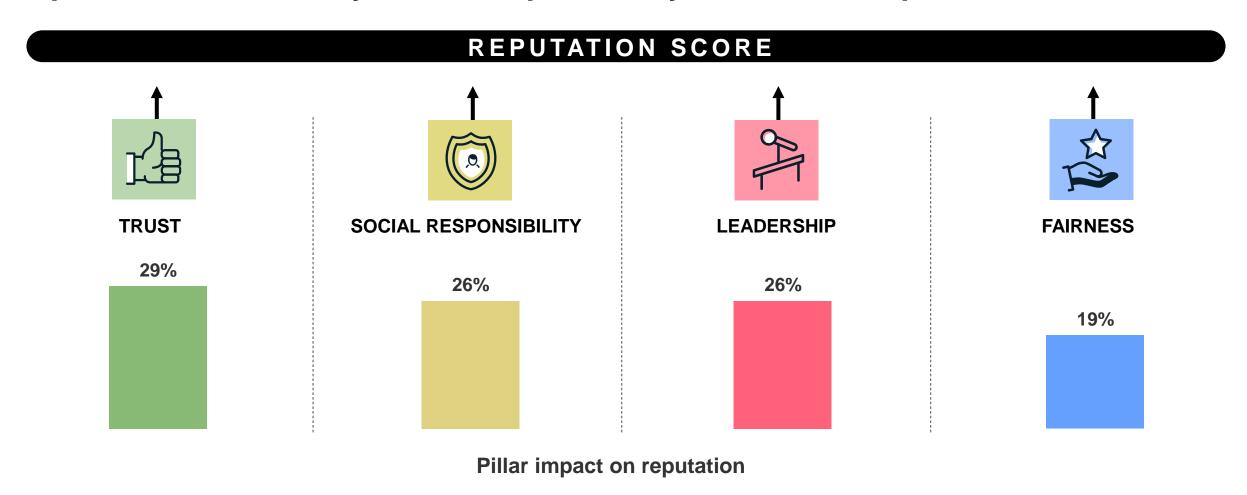


## Australia

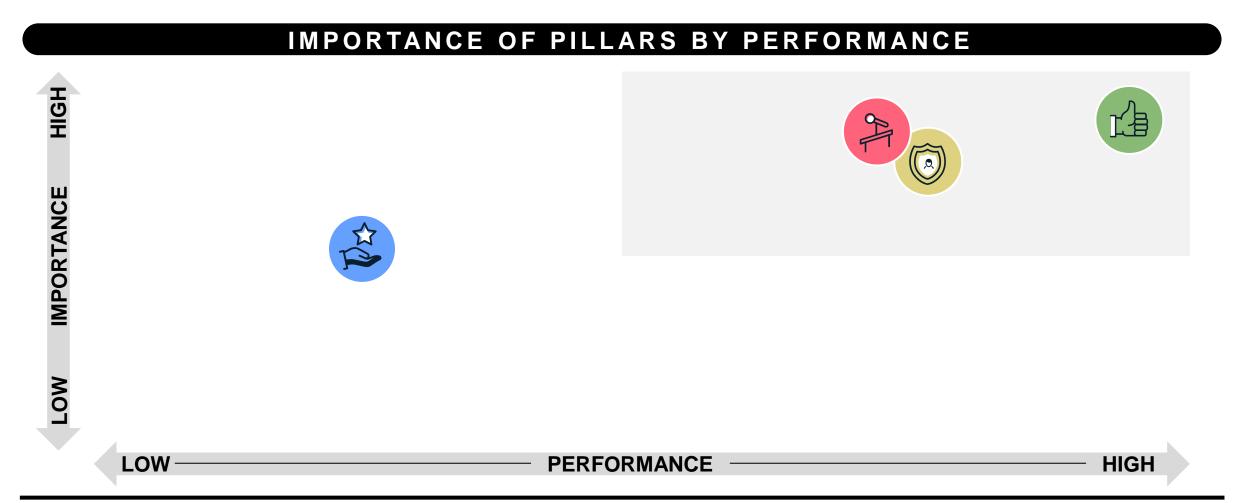
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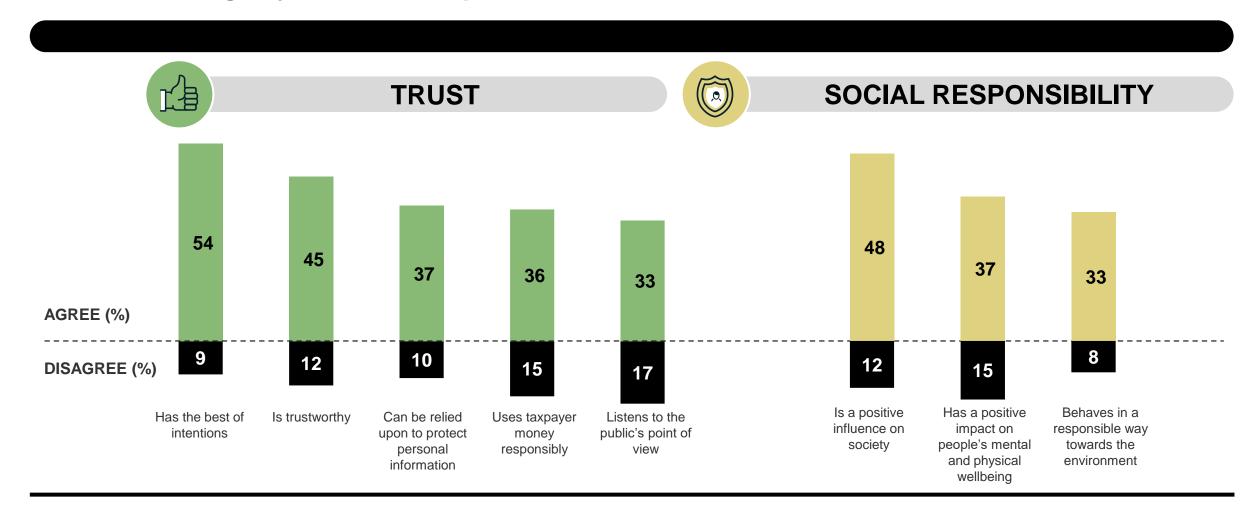
As part of our analysis, we calculate the relative importance of each pillar on reputation. Overall, trust is the most important pillar for building a strong reputation, followed by social responsibility and leadership.



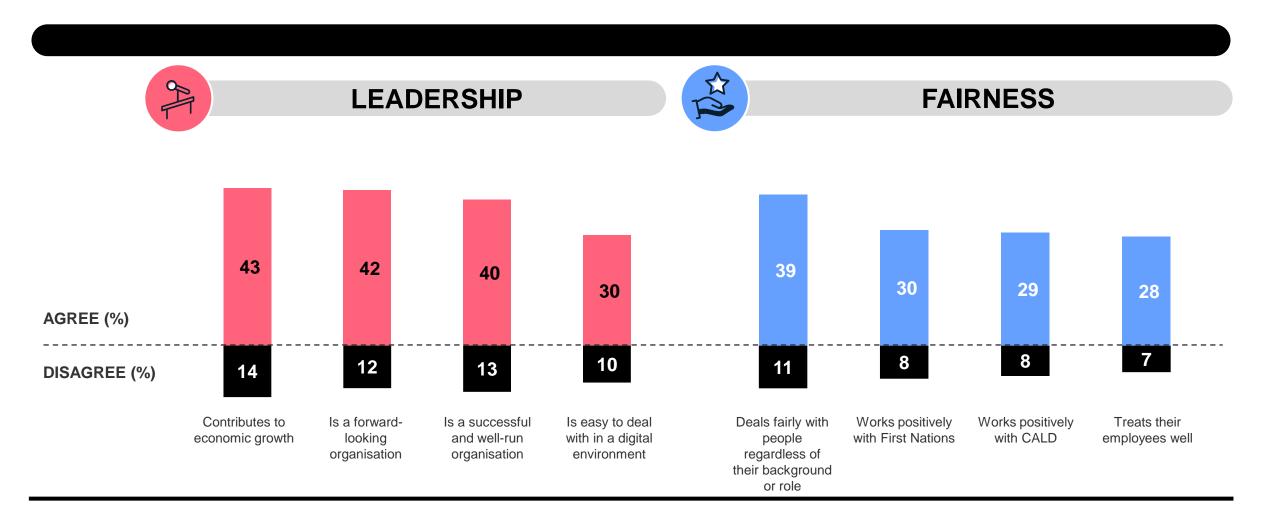
On the whole, federal departments and agencies are performing best on the areas that matter most to their reputation. It's likely some of the attributes underpinning the Fairness pillar are hygiene factors – less important, but only while departments and agencies are performing to an acceptable standard as deemed by the public.



This slide shows average levels of agreement and disagreement for the trust and social responsibility statements. There is an opportunity for departments and agencies to engage in more community consultation, and actively demonstrate they are listening to the public. This includes closing any feedback loops.



Citizens are pointing to the need to be able to engage with departments and agencies digitally. There is relatively low levels of agreement with the fairness statements across the board – but low levels of disagreement suggest this is an awareness problem, not a perception problem.



# 4. Country comparisons



## Australia

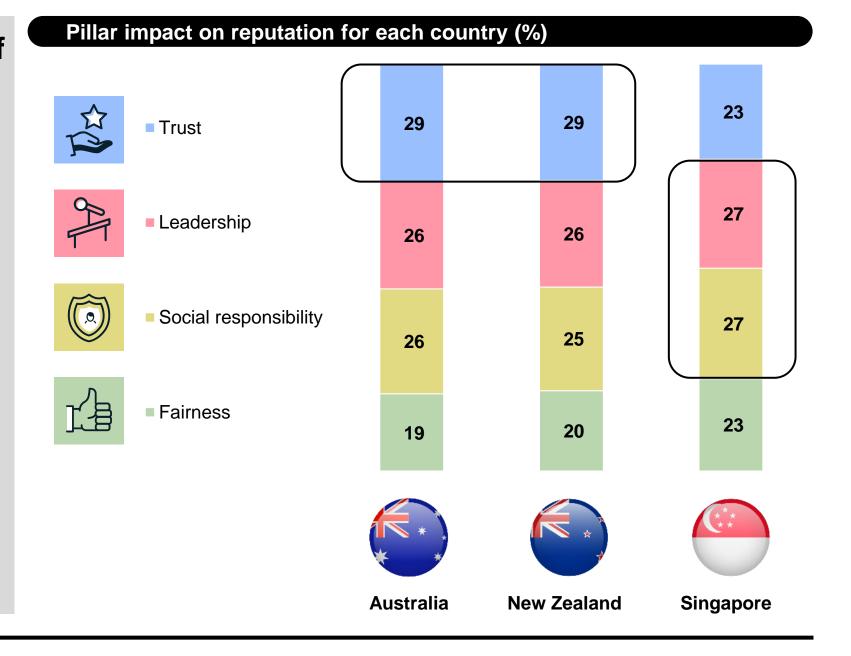
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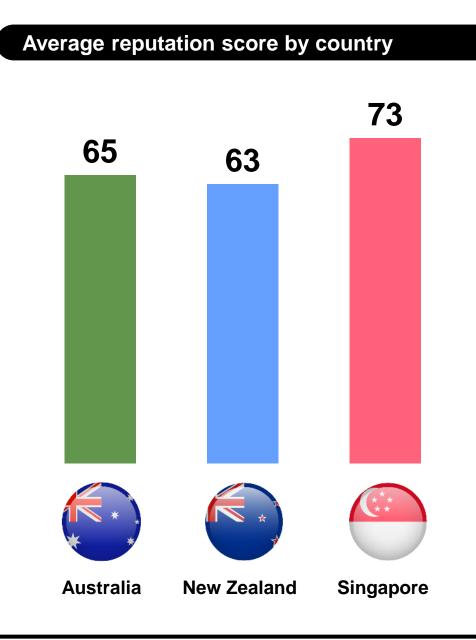


In general, the aspects of reputation important to Australians and New Zealanders are consistent - with trust the most important factor in both countries.

A different pattern is seen in Singapore however, with social responsibility and leadership coming out on top.

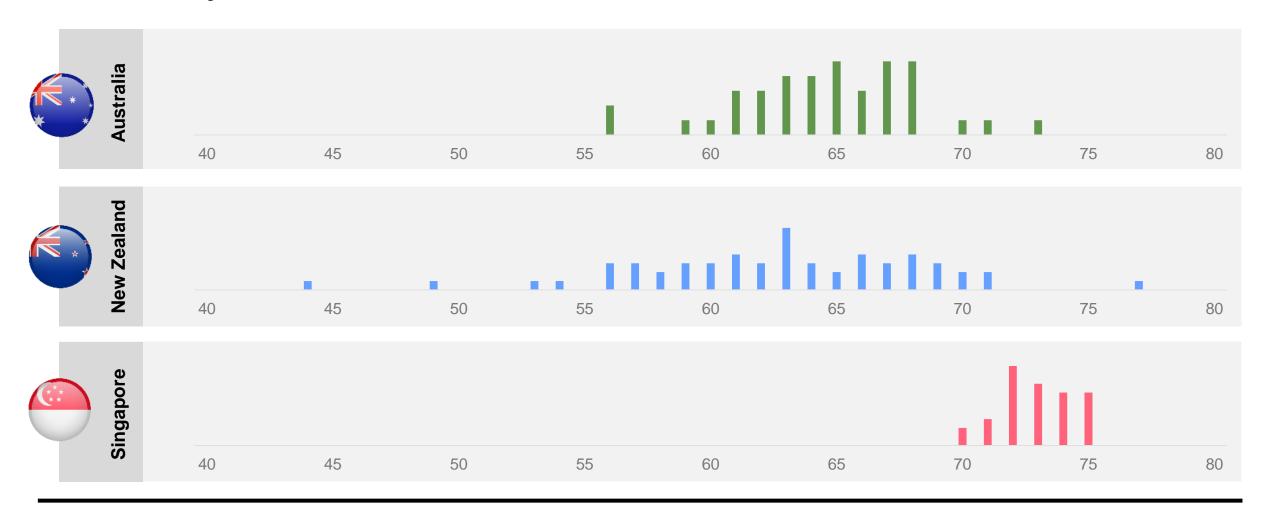


Singapore's average reputation score is well ahead of both Australia and New Zealand, which scores similarly.





However, we find far greater variation in scores for Australia and New Zealand compared to Singapore; meaning Singapore agencies are performing more consistently.



The top agencies in Australia and New Zealand are similar in that they are either science led or primarily concerned with protecting the people who live there.





Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation



**New Zealand** 



Australian Government
Bureau of Meteorology





Australian Government
Civil Aviation SafetyAuthority



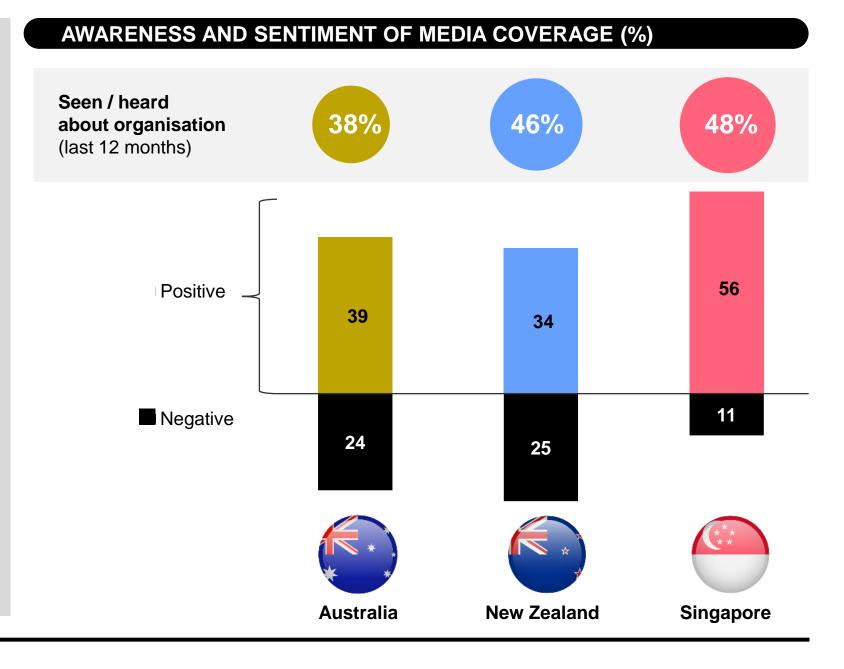








Part of the reason for high scores for the Singapore Public Sector might be relatively high levels of positive sentiment in media coverage.



## 5. Key take outs



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1

Media and comms has the greatest influence

Media and comms has the greatest influence on the reputation of around half the departments and agencies on the index.

Even if your department or agency is not currently in the media and comms bucket right now, this could change!

2

Opportunities to enhance experience

There is an opportunity to improve the experience citizens have with federal departments and agencies by increasing citizen engagement and improving the ease of interacting with them digitally.

3

Focus on the 'why' not the 'how'.

Strengthening reputation is about building positive brand associations, not about educating people on exactly what it is your department or agency does.

This report represents a broad overview of reputation in the Australian public sector; however if you want detailed results for your own department or agency we are offering custom reports.

In addition to your department or agency's reputation score, pillar scores and scores on each of the 16 reputational attributes, the custom reports provide you with detailed information on...



#### Benchmarked against 3 to 6 departments or agencies of your choosing.



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#### Australia

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